## SHOULDER ASD, DCR, BR, BT, BALLOON SPACER (BS) POST OPERATIVE PROTOCOL

	Time Frame (Weeks)	Guidelines	Goals
PHASE I	0 to 2	SLING: x 4 weeks, PROM @ 2 weeks  EXERCISE PROGRESSION  Cervical ROM, basic deep neck flexor activation (chin tucks)  Active hand and wrist ROM  PROM biceps x 6 weeks (AAROM if no release or tenodesis)  Active shoulder retraction  PROM shoulder-gradual progression to full  Walks, low intensity cardio exercise to promote healing  MANUAL INTERVENTION  STM – global shoulder and CT junction, Graded GH Mobilization, ST mobilizations.	Reduce inflammation     Decrease pain     Postural education
PHASE II	2 to 4-6	<ul> <li>EXERCISE PROGRESSION</li> <li>Progress to full ROM flexion, external rotation as tolerated. (wand, pulleys, wall walks or table slides to compliance)</li> <li>Gradual introduction to internal rotation shoulder extensions (stick off back).</li> <li>Serratus activation; Ceiling punch (weight of arm) may initially need assistance.</li> <li>Scapular strengthening – prone scapular series (rows and I's). Emphasize scapular strengthening under 90°.</li> <li>External rotation on side (no resistance).</li> <li>Sub-maximal isometrics.</li> <li>Cervical ROM as needed to maintain full mobility.</li> <li>DNF, proper postural positioning with all RC/SS exercises.</li> <li>Low/moderate cardio work; Elliptical ok, no running x 6 wks</li> <li>MANUAL INTERVENTION</li> <li>STM – global shoulder and CT junction. Scar tissue mobilization. Graded GH mobilization. ST mobilization. Gentle CR/RS for ROM and RC-SS activation.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Discontinue sling as instructed.</li> <li>Postural education.</li> <li>Begin AROM – full all planes.</li> </ul>
PHASE III	4-6 to 12	<ul> <li>EXERCISE PROGRESSION</li> <li>Continue with combined passive and active program to push full ROM.</li> <li>Internal rotation with thumb up back and sleeper stretch.</li> <li>Continue with ceiling punch adding weight as tolerated.</li> <li>Sub-maximal rotator cuff isometrics (no pain).</li> <li>Advance prone series to include T's and Y's as tolerated.</li> <li>Add seated rows and front lat pulls.</li> <li>Biceps and triceps PRE (6-8 weeks BR and BT).</li> <li>Scaption; normalize ST arthrokinematics.</li> <li>CKC progression – Quadruped, ball compression, counter weight shift, knee scapular push-ups, knee push-ups; all as tolerated. Therapist directed RS and perturbations in quadruped – bilateral progressing to unilateral-tri pod position.</li> <li>Supine progressing to standing PNF patterns, with resistance as appropriate.</li> <li>MANUAL INTERVENTION</li> <li>STM and Joint mobilization to CT junction, GHJ and STJ as needed. CR/RS to gain ROM while respecting repaired tissue. Manual perturbations. PNF patterns.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Full AROM</li> <li>Normalize GH/ST arthrokinematics.</li> <li>Activate RC/SS with isometric and isotonic progression.</li> </ul>

	Time Frame (Weeks)	Guidelines	Goals
PHASE IV	12+	<ul> <li>EXERCISE PROGRESSION</li> <li>Full range of motion all planes – emphasize terminal stretching.</li> <li>Advance strengthening at or above 90° with prone or standing Y's, D2 flexion pattern and 90/90 as scapular control and ROM permit. Patient health, physical condition and goals/objectives determine.</li> <li>Gym strengthening program; gradual progression with pressing and overhead activity.</li> <li>Progress closed kinetic chain program to include push-up progression beginning with counter, knee then – gradual progression to full as appropriate.</li> <li>Initiate plyometric and rebounder drills as appropriate.</li> <li>MANUAL INTERVENTION</li> <li>STM and Joint mobilization to CT junction, GHJ and STJ as needed.</li> <li>CR/RS to gain ROM while respecting repaired tissue.</li> <li>Manual perturbations.</li> <li>PNF patterns.</li> <li>RETURN TO SPORT PROGRAM (16-24 WEEKS)</li> <li>Continue to progress RC and scapular strengthening program.</li> <li>Continue with closed chain quadruped perturbations; add open chain as strength permits.</li> <li>Advance gym strengthening program.</li> <li>RTS testing for interval programs (golf, tennis etc.) using microfet dynamometer.</li> <li>Follow-up examination with the physician (4-6 months) for release to full activity.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Normalize GH/ST arthrokinematics.</li> <li>Advance gym strengthening program.</li> <li>Begin RTS progression.</li> <li>Evaluation with physician for clearance to full activity.</li> </ul>